



April 19, 2002

Ms. Dianne Eagleton
Supervisor, Records Division
North Richland Hills Police Department
P.O. Box 820609
North Richland Hills, Texas 76182-0609

OR2002-2004

Dear Ms. Eagleton:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 161526.

The North Richland Hills Police Department (the "department") received a request for information relating to a named individual, including records that pertain to a sexual offense and "all past violations in [the individual's] criminal history." You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you raise and have reviewed the information you submitted.

Initially, we address the request for records of "all violations in [the individual's] criminal history." Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." This exception encompasses the common-law right to privacy. Common-law privacy protects information that is (1) highly intimate or embarrassing, such that its release would be highly objectionable to a person of ordinary sensibilities, *and* (2) of no legitimate public interest. *See Industrial Found. v. Texas Ind. Accident Bd.*, 540 S.W.2d 668, 685 (Tex. 1976), *cert. denied*, 430 U.S. 931 (1977). When a law enforcement agency compiles criminal history information that pertains to a particular individual, the compilation of information takes on a character that implicates the individual's right to privacy in a manner that the same information in an uncompiled state does not. *See United States Dep't of Justice v. Reporters Comm. for Freedom of the Press*, 489 U.S. 749 (1989); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 616 at 2-3 (1993).

In part, this request is for unspecified law enforcement information that relates to the named individual. In that respect, this request implicates the individual's right to privacy. Therefore, to the extent that the department maintains any information that depicts this individual as a suspect, arrestee, or defendant, other than records that pertain to the sexual offense, all such information must be withheld from disclosure in its entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with *Reporters Committee*.

Next, we address the requested information that pertains to the sexual offense. Section 552.101 also encompasses information that another statute makes confidential. Chapter 261 of the Family Code governs information that relates to investigations of child abuse or neglect. Section 261.201 provides in part:

(a) The following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

- (1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and
- (2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a). We find that the requested information consists of files, reports, records, communications, and working papers used or developed in an investigation made under chapter 261 of the Family Code. *See also* Open Records Decision No. 440 at 2 (1986) (construing predecessor statute). You do not inform this office that the department has any regulation that would allow the release of the information in question. We therefore presume that no such regulation exists. Based on that assumption, we conclude that this information is confidential in its entirety under section 261.201 of the Family Code. Therefore, the department must withhold this information under section 552.101 of the Government Code as information made confidential by law.

In summary, any unspecified law enforcement information that depicts the named individual as a suspect, arrestee, or defendant must be withheld from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with *Reporters Committee*. The department must withhold the information that pertains to the sexual offense under section 552.101 in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. As we are able to make these determinations, we need not address section 552.108.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

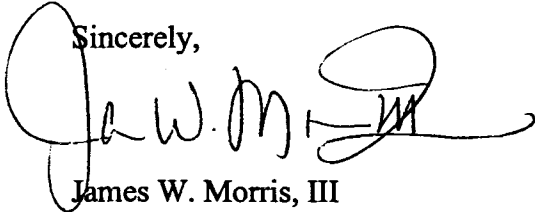
If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, within 10 calendar days of this ruling, the governmental body will do one of the following three things: 1) release the public records; 2) notify the requestor of the exact day, time, and place that copies of the records will be provided or that the records can be inspected; or 3) notify the requestor of the governmental body's intent to challenge this letter ruling in court. If the governmental body fails to do one of these three things within 10 calendar days of this ruling, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at 877/673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Department of Public Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.--Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Texas Building and Procurement Commission at 512/475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. We note that a third party may challenge this ruling by filing suit seeking to withhold information from a requestor. Gov't Code § 552.325. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "J.W. Morris, III". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "J" and a stylized "M".

James W. Morris, III
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JWM/sdk

Ref: ID# 161526

Enc: Submitted documents

c: Mr. Douglas M. Hartman
200 Briarwood Lane
Haslet, Texas 76052
(w/o enclosures)